Department of Earth and Space Sciences

Program of Geophysics for International Students (2024)

I. Introduction

Academic subject areas: Geophysics is a subject of natural science which applies the principles and methods in physics to the study of the Earth and its surrounding space environment and planets. It explores their structure, composition, formation, and evolution and studies the various natural phenomena happening in the systems. The core research areas include Earth Geophysics, Space Science and Technology, and Planetary Science. The discipline values both theoretical and applied studies. These studies not only improve our scientific understanding of the Earth's and planets' structure and the physics behind various natural phenomena, but also support defense sector, natural disaster prevention, and many industrial and high-tech sectors important to the national economic development, such as Monitor nuclear explosions, prediction and prevention of natural disasters such as earthquakes, volcanoes, landslides, rock bursts, solar storms, oil and gas exploration, metallic and nonmetallic mineral mining, underground space exploration such as water, roads, urban construction, etc.

Program code: Geophysics (0708).

II. Objectives and Learning Outcomes

1. Objectives

The program is aimed to cultivate students with systematic theoretical knowledge and experimental skills in geophysics. Graduates are expected to develop a prudent work and research attitude, the ability of self-study, and the innovation and entrepreneurial spirit needed for advancing modern science and technology.

2. Learning Outcomes

（1）At graduation, students should have a solid foundation in mathematics and physics, master a foreign language, and have the ability to apply computer technology to solve practical problems;

（2）Understand and master the basic theories, basic knowledge and basic skills of geophysics;

（3）Be capable of the thinking methods and basic skills of scientific research, and have the ability to analyze, propose and solve practical problems;

（4）Have strong organizational management, communication and teamwork skills;

（5）Have wide knowledge, strong adaptability, can adapt to the needs of many aspects of modern society.

III. Study Length, Degree, and Graduation Requirements

1. Study length: 4 years.

2. Degree conferred: Students who complete and meet the degree requirements of the undergraduate program will be awarded a bachelor's degree in Science.

3. The minimum credit requirement for graduation: 149 credits. The specific requirements are as follows.

Module		Category	Minimum Credit Requirement
General Education Courses	Chinese Language and Culture Module	Chinese Language and Culture	16
	Arts and Physical Education Module	Physical Education	4
		Arts	2
	Competence Development Module	Computer Programming	3
		Writing	2
		Foreign Languages	14
	Humanities and Social Sciences Module	Humanities	6
		Social Sciences	
		Chinese Studies	2
	Mathematics and Natural Sciences Module	Mathematics	12
		Physics	10
		Chemistry	3
		Geoscience + Life Science	3
	GE to Majors Bridging Module	Introduction to Majors	2
Major Courses	Major Required Courses	Major Foundational Courses	20
		Major Core Courses	17
		Practice-based Learning (Undergraduate Thesis, Internships, Research projects, etc.)	12
	Major Elective Courses	Major Elective Courses	21
Total			149

Note: please see the General Education Requirement for more details on Chinese Language and Culture Module, Arts and Physical Education Module, Competence Development Module（Foreign Languages & Writing）, Humanities and Social Sciences Module, and GE to Majors Bridging Module.

IV. Course Requirements for the Mathematics and Natural Sciences Module and Computer Programming

Course Category	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Terms	Prerequisite	Dept.
Mathematics	MA117/ MA101a	Calculus I / Mathematical Analysis I	4/5	1 Fall	None	Department of Mathematics
	MA127/ MA102a	Calculus II / Mathematical Analysis II	4/5	1 Spring	Calculus I / Mathematical Analysis I	
	MA113/ MA107	Linear Algebra / Advance Linear Algebra I	4	1 Spring & Fall	None	
Physics	PHY105/ PHY101	College Physics I / General Physics I	4/5	1 Fall	None	Department of Physics
	PHY106/ PHY102	College Physics II / General Physics II	4/5	1 Spring	College Physics I / General Physics I	
	PHY104B	Experiments of Fundamental Physics	2	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	
Chemistry	CH105/ CH103	Chemistry: The Central Science / General Chemistry	3/4	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	Department of Chemistry
Geoscience + Life Science	EOE100 BIO102B/ BIO103	Introduction to Earth Sciences Introduction to Life Science / Principles of Biology also meet the condition	3	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	ESS, OCE and ESE/ Department of Biology
Computer Programming	CS109/ CS110/ CS111/ CS112 CS113	Introduction to Computer Programming/ Introduction to Java Programming/ Introduction to C Programming/ Introduction to Python Programming/ Introduction to Matlab Programming	3	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	Department of Computer Science and Engineering

V. Prerequisites for Major Declaration

Major Declaration Time	Course Code	Course Name	Prerequisite
Declare major at the end of the first academic year	MA117/ MA101a	Calculus I / Mathematical Analysis I	None
	MA113/ MA107	Linear Algebra / Advance Linear Algebra I	None
	PHY105/ PHY101	College Physics I / General Physics I	None
Declare major at the end of the second academic year	MA117/ MA101a	Calculus I / Mathematical Analysis I	None
	MA127/ MA102a	Calculus II / Mathematical Analysis II	Calculus I / Mathematical Analysis I
	PHY105/ PHY101	College Physics I / General Physics I	None
	PHY105/ PHY101	College Physics I / General Physics I	None
	PHY106/ PHY102	College Physics II / General Physics II	College Physics I / General Physics I
	PHY104B	Experiments of Fundamental Physics	None

Note:
1. If the number of students entering a major at the end of the first academic year in the department is greater than or equal to the total number of the teaching-research faculty (PI)*2*60%, all majors in the department may implement the prerequisites for major declaration at the end of the second academic year.
2. If the number of students entering a major at the end of the first academic year in the department is less than the total number of the teaching-research faculty (PI)*2*60%, all majors in the department do not implement the prerequisites for major declaration at the end of the second academic year.
3. Suppose the number of students applying for a major at the end of the first academic year exceeds four times the total number of the teaching-research faculty (PI), then the department may select students according to predetermined rules. In principle, the rules set by the department shall examine the students' suitability for the major and not based on weighted GPA (Specific rules shall be set by the department and announced in advance).
4. For departments that do not implement prerequisites for major declaration at end of the second academic year, if the cumulative number of students applying for a major at the end of the second academic year and the number of students who have entered a major at the end of the first academic year exceeds four times the total number of the teaching-research faculty (PI), the department may select students according to predetermined rules. In principle, the rules set by the department shall examine the students' suitability for the major and not based on weighted GPA (Specific rules shall be set by the department and announced in advance).

VI: Major Course Arrangement

Table 1: Major Required Courses

Program of Geophysics

Course Category	Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Practice-based Learning Credits	Terms	Prerequisite	Dept.
Major Foundational Courses	MA212	Probability and Statistics	3		2 Fall	None	MATH
	ESS213	Continuum Mechanics	3		2 Fall	None	ESS
	PHY203-15	Mathematical Methods in Physics	4		2Fall	None	PHY
	ESS206	Fundamentals of Signal Processing and Data Analysis	4		2 Spr	None	ESS
	PHY205-15	Analytical Mechanics	3		2 Spr	None	PHY
	ESS205	Computational Methods	3		3 Fall	None	ESS
	Total		20				
Major Core Courses	ESS102	Principles of Geology	3		2 Fall	None	ESS
	ESS209	Principles of Geophysics	3		2Spr	None	ESS
	ESS214	Principles of Applied Geophysics	3		2 Spr	None	ESS
	ESS210	Fundamentals of Space Science and Technology	3		2 Spr	None	ESS
	ESS211	Fundamentals of Planetary Science	3		3 Fall	None	ESS
	ESS484	Research Methods and Innovative Training in Earth and Space Sciences	2	1	3 Fall	None	ESS
	Total		17	1			
Practice-based Courses	ESS491	Graduation Thesis/Projects	12	12	4 Spr	None	ESS
	Total		12	12			
Total			49	13			

Notes：
1. MAE203B Engineering Mechanics I – Statics and Dynamics can replace PHY205-15 Analytical Mechanics;
2. MAE314 Advanced Numerical Methods or MA305 Numerical Analysis can replace ESS205 Computational Methods ;
3. MA204 Mathematical Statistics can replace MA212 Probability and Statistics.

Table 2: Major Elective Courses

Program of Geophysics

Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Practice-based Learning Credits	Terms	Prerequisite	Dept.
ESS207	Discussion on Earth Sciences	1		2 Fall	None	ESS
PHY204	Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics I	3		2 Spr	College Physics II	PHY
ESS470	Geology Field Trips	2	2	2 Smr	Principles of Geology or Mineralogy and Petrology	ESS
ESS471	Geophysics Field Trips	2	2	2 Smr	None	ESS
ESS311	Principles of Seismology	3		3 Fall	Calculus I and Linear Algebra	ESS
ESS323	Seismic Exploration	3		3 Fall	Calculus I and Linear Algebra	ESS
ESS317	Fundamentals of Inverse Theory in Geophysics	3		3 Fall	None	ESS
PHY207-15	Electrodynamics I	3		3 Fall	College Physics II, Linear Algebra and Mathematical Methods in Physics	PHY
PHY201-15	Physics Laboratory II	2	2	3 Fall	College Physics I and Experiments of Fundamental Physics	PHY
PHY307	Modern Optics	3		3 Fall	College Physics II	PHY
ESS202	Scientific Computing and Programming	3		3 Spr	None	ESS
ESS420	Frontiers of Planetary Science	3		3 Spr	Fundamentals of Planetary Science	ESS
ESS204	Fundamentals of Astronomy	3		3 Spr	None	ESS
EE104	Fundamentals of Electric Circuits	2		2 Spr	Calculus I and Linear Algebra	EE
CS202	Computer Organization	3	1	2 Spr	Digital Logic or Digital Circuits	CSE
ESS406	Geochemistry	2		3 Spr	None	ESS
MA333	Introduction to Big Data Science	3		3 Spr	Probability and Statistics	MATH
ESS411	Computational Space Physics	2		3 Spr	Introduction to Computer Programming	ESS
ESS312	Geomagnetism, Geoelectricity, and Gravity	3		3 Spr	Calculus I	ESS
ESS414	Fundamentals of Geodynamics	3		3 Spr	Calculus I and College Physics I	ESS
ESS421	Gravity and Earth tide	3		3 Spr	Calculus I and Linear Algebra	ESS
ESS324	Principles and Applications of Geophysical Instruments	2	2	3 Spr	None	ESS
EE210	Fundamentals of Optics	3		3 Spr	None	EE
PHY210	Atomic Physics	3		3 Spr	College Physics II	PHY
PHY202	Physics Laboratory III	2	2	3 Spr	College Physics I	PHY

					and Experiments of Fundamental Physics	
MA325	Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations	3		3 Spr	Partial Differential Equations	MATH
ESS310	Geophysical Experiments	3	2	4 Fall	Introduction to Earth and Space Sciences	ESS
ESS303	Fundamentals of Space Geodetics	3		4 Fall	Calculus I and Linear Algebra	ESS
CS303B	Artificial Intelligence B	3	1	4 Fall	Probability and Statistics, Introduction to Computer Programming and Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis	CSE
MA303	Partial Differential Equations	3		4 Fall	Ordinary Differential Equations B	MATH
ESS420	Scientific Application of Artificial Intelligence	3		4 Fall	Introduction to Computer Programming and Linear Algebra	ESS
ESS415	Fundamentals of Tectonics	3		4 Fall	None	ESS
ESS418	Environment and Engineering Geophysics	3		4 Fall	None	ESS
ESS5033	Space Plasma Physics	3		3 Fall	None	ESS
ESS5058	Experimental methods in space science	3	1	3 Fall	College Physics II	ESS
ESS5031	Physics of Earth and Planetary Interiors	3		4 Fall	Calculus II and College Physics II	ESS
ESS5060	Planetary Geomorphology	3		4 Fall	None	ESS
Total		101	15			

Notes:
1. The minimum requirement is 21 credits for a student.
2. Mathematics and physics intensive courses taken by Science Exploration Elite Class that are not included in the Program are certified as credits for major elective courses.
3. ESS5033 Space Plasma Physics , ESS5058 Experimental methods in space science , ESS5031 Physics of Earth and Planetary Interiors and ESS5060 Planetary Geomorphology are graduate level courses, undergraduate students can choose courses, and the credits taken are counted as professional elective courses.

Table 3: Overview of Practice-based Learning

Program of Geophysics

Course Code	Course Name	Credits	Practice-based Learning Credits	Terms	Prerequisite	Dept.
CS109	Introduction to Computer Programming	3	1	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	CSE
CS110	Introduction to Java Programming	3	1	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	CSE
CS111	Introduction to C Programming	3	1	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	CSE
CS112	Introduction to Python Programming	3	1	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	CSE
CS113	Introduction to Matlab Programming	3	1	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	CSE
PHY104B	Experiments of Fundamental Physics	2	2	1-2 Spring & Fall	None	PHY
CS202	Computer Organization	3	1	2 Spr	Digital Logic or Digital Circuits	CSE
ESS470	Geology Field Trips	2	2	2 Smr	Principles of Geology or Mineralogy and Petrology	ESS
ESS471	Geophysics Field Trips	2	2	3 Smr	Introduction to Earth and Space Sciences	ESS
ESS484	Research Methods and Innovative Training in Earth and Space Sciences	2	1	3 Fall	None	ESS
PHY201-15	Physics Laboratory II	2	2	3 Fall	College Physics I and Experiments of Fundamental Physics	PHY
CS303B	Artificial Intelligence B	3	1	3 Fall	Probability and Statistics, Introduction to Computer Programming and Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis	CSE
ESS324	Principles and Applications of Geophysical Instruments	2	2	3 Spr	None	ESS
PHY202	Physics Laboratory III	2	2	3 Spr	College Physics I and Experiments of Fundamental Physics	PHY
ESS310	Geophysical Experiments	3	2	4 Fall	Introduction to Earth and Space Sciences	ESS
ESS5058	Experimental methods in space science	3	1	3 Fall	College Physics II	ESS
ESS491	Graduation Thesis/Projects	12	12	4 Spr	None	ESS
Total		53	35			

Curriculum Structure of Geophysics

□ Mathematics and Natural Sciences   □ Major Foundational Courses   ⬚ Major Core Courses   ⬚ Major Elective Courses   ⬚ Practical Courses

TERM 1	TERM 2	TERM 3	TERM 4	TERM 5	TERM 6	TERM 7	TERM 8	TERM 9	TERM 10	TERM 11

TERM 1
- Calculus I
- College Physics I
- Computer class (Choose from five options)
- Introduction to Earth Sciences
- Chemistry

TERM 2
- Calculus II
- College Physics II
- Linear Algebra
- Experiments of Fundamental Physics

TERM 3
- Probability and Statistics
- Continuum Mechanics
- Mathematical Methods in Physics
- Principles of Geology
- Discussion on Earth Sciences

TERM 4
- Analytical Mechanics
- Fundamentals of Signal Processing and Data Analysis
- Principles of Geophysics
- Principles of Applied Geophysics
- Fundamentals of Space Science and Technology
- Thermodynamics and Statistical Physics I

TERM 5
- Geology Field Trips
- Geophysics Field Trips

TERM 6
- Computational Methods
- Fundamentals of Planetary Science
- Research Methods and Innovative Training in Earth and Space Sciences

TERM 7
- Principles of Seismology
- Seismic Exploration
- Fundamentals of Inverse Theory in Geophysics
- Space Plasma Physics
- Experimental methods in space science
- Electrodynamics I

TERM 8
- Scientific Computing and Programming
- Geomagnetism, Geoelectricity, and Gravity
- Gravity and Earth tide
- Principles and Applications of Geophysical Instruments
- Fundamentals of Geodynamics
- Computational Space Physics
- Fundamentals of Astronomy
- Frontiers of Planetary Science
- Geochemistry

TERM 10
- Geophysical Experiments
- Fundamentals of Space Geodetics
- Scientific Application of Artificial Intelligence
- Fundamentals of Tectonics
- Environment and Engineering Geophysics
- Physics of Earth and Planetary Interiors
- Planetary Geomorphology

- Graduation Thesis/Projects

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