

课程详述

COURSE SPECIFICATION

以下课程信息可能根据实际授课需要或在课程检讨之后产生变动。如对课程有任何疑问，请联系授课教师。

The course information as follows may be subject to change, either during the session because of unforeseen circumstances, or following review of the course at the end of the session. Queries about the course should be directed to the course instructor.

1.	课程名称 Course Title	丛林深处的古代文明：中美洲考古 Ancient Civilizations Deep in the Jungle: Mesoamerican Archaeology
2.	授课院系 Originating Department	社会科学中心 Center for Social Sciences
3.	课程编号 Course Code	SS104
4.	课程学分 Credit Value	2
5.	课程类别 Course Type	通识选修课程 General Education (GE) Elective Courses
6.	授课学期 Semester	春季 Spring
7.	授课语言 Teaching Language	中英双语 English&Chinese
8.	授课教师、所属学系、联系方式（如属团队授课，请列明其他授课教师） Instructor(s), Affiliation & Contact (For team teaching, please list all instructors)	温雅棣 WEN Yadi 南方科技大学人文社会科学荣誉学会 Society of Fellows in the Liberal Arts, SUSTech e-mail: wenyd@mail.sustech.edu.cn
9.	实验员/助教、所属学系、联系方式 Tutor/TA(s), Contact	无 NA
10.	选课人数限额(可不填) Maximum Enrolment (Optional)	

11. 授课方式 Delivery Method	讲授 Lectures	习题/辅导/讨论 Tutorials	实验/实习 Lab/Practical	其它(请具体注明) Other (Please specify)	总学时 Total
学时数 Credit Hours	32				32
12. 先修课程、其它学习要求 Pre-requisites or Other Academic Requirements	无 NA				
13. 后续课程、其它学习规划 Courses for which this course is a pre-requisite	无 NA				
14. 其它要求修读本课程的学系 Cross-listing Dept.	无 NA				

教学大纲及教学日历 SYLLABUS

15. 教学目标 Course Objectives

本课程向学生介绍中美洲考古与中美洲古代文明，旨在让学生认识全球范围内古代文明起源和发展的多样性。通过对中美洲文化从最早的居民，到西班牙人到来，再到现今社会的时空变化，讨论文化传统的形成和延续。考古学、历史学、民族学、语言学材料的运用，让学生初步认识古代文明研究中使用的多种社会科学方法，并能运用社会科学视角理解古代文明。

This course introduces students to ancient civilizations in Mesoamerica, which helps students understand and appreciate the complexities of the ancient civilizations around the world. Through providing a broad overview of the cultural changes in Mesoamerica both spatially and temporally from the Archaic Period, early civilization, through the Spanish Conquest, this course aims to examine ways in which cultural tradition shaped and continues to contribute to modern societies. By using archaeological, historical, ethnological, and linguistic materials in introducing Mesoamerican civilizations, it is expected to introduce different social science approaches that are used to study ancient cultures, and encourage students to understand ancient cultures from the perspectives of social science.

16. 预达学习成果 Learning Outcomes

本课程预期让学生掌握以下技能和知识：

- 1、对中美洲古代文明有基础的知识；
- 2、理解中美洲不同地域不同时期文化的异同；
- 3、认识古代文明研究中应用的多种社会科学方法；
- 4、具备跨文明比较研究视野；
- 5、通过分析中美洲古代文化和信仰在当代中美洲社会的延续和影响，将古代文明与现代社会联系起来。

By the end of the course, you should:

1. Have a fundamental knowledge of the ancient civilizations of Mesoamerica.
2. Identify the spatiotemporal regularities and differences among different cultural groups in Mesoamerica.
3. Be aware of different social science approaches that are used to study ancient cultures.
4. Acquire a cross-cultural comparative perspective in understanding ancient cultures.
5. Draw connections between the ancient past and modern societies through examining the ways in which Mesoamerica's ancient culture and belief shaped and continues to contribute to present communities.

17. 课程内容及教学日历（如授课语言以英文为主，则课程内容介绍可以用英文；如团队教学或模块教学，教学日历须注明主讲人）

Course Contents (in Parts/Chapters/Sections/Weeks. Please notify name of instructor for course section(s), if this is a team teaching or module course.)

本课程计划16周完成，每周2学时

第一周 导论

课程内容和要求简介
中美洲概况

第二周 中美洲生态环境及文化

中美洲的地理和生态环境
中美洲气候环境
中美洲最早的狩猎采集者

第三周 奥尔梅克文化

大型石碑与石像的罗列
玉器的制作
奥尔梅克文化与其周边文化
“母文化”还是“姐妹文化”

第四周 国家雏形的出现

瓦哈卡山谷：圣·荷塞·莫戈提遗址、阿尔班山遗址
社会等级划分
国家的雏形

第五周 特奥提瓦坎

特奥提瓦坎的象征意义
特奥提瓦坎对中美洲其他文化的影响
永恒的特奥提瓦坎

第六周 玛雅文化城邦

古典时期的玛雅文化
酋邦、国家的兴起
中美洲之旅：科潘、提卡尔、奎利瓜

第七周 玛雅贵族文化

玛雅王室与贵族的文化
区域统治和联盟
战争、联姻、礼赠

第八周 玛雅文化的消亡和延续

玛雅文化的消亡之谜
后古典时期的玛雅人

第九周 玛雅日历与象形文字

玛雅人的日历
玛雅象形文字系统
象形文字解读

第十周 阿兹特克的兴起

阿兹特克与特诺奇蒂特兰
三地联盟
阿兹特克帝国

第十一周 阿兹特克文明

市场
家庭生活
性别研究

第十二周 西班牙人的到来

阿兹特克人视角
西班牙人视角





“新西班牙”

第十三周 中美洲的农业与饮食

玉米和玉米饼
龙舌兰
浮岛耕作法

第十四周 中美洲的宇宙观

祖先和起源
神圣的球赛
宇宙树、四个方向、神圣的国王、地下世界
羽蛇神
花一样的战争

第十五周 中美洲手工业

贵重物品的生产
市场与交换
家庭手工业者

第十六周 中美洲：过去与现在

今天的中美洲
文化的变化与传承

Week 1 Introduction

Objectives and requirements of the course
Introduction to Mesoamerica

Week 2 Ecology and culture

Cultural ecology
Mesoamerica's geophysical and biotic features
Mesoamerica's climate and crops
Hunter-Foragers

Week 3 The Olmecs

Monuments and colossal heads
Jade craftsmanship
The Olmecs and their neighbors
Mother culture or sister culture

Week 4 The emergence of states

Oaxaca Valley: San José Mogote, Monte Alban
Social stratification
The emergence of proto states

Week 5 Teotihuacan

Ideological package from Teotihuacan
Teotihuacan's influence elsewhere
Enduring Teotihuacan

Week 6 The Maya states

The classic Maya
Powerful chiefdoms and states
Trip to Copan, Tikal...

Week 7 Maya elites and courtly culture

Courtly titles
Geopolitics, hegemony and alliance
Trade, tribute and war

Week 8 The collapse and continuity of the Maya

The late classic Maya and the collapse
The postclassic Maya

Week 9 Maya glyphs and calendars

Maya calendars
Hieroglyphic writing system and language of the ancient Maya civilization
Deciphering Maya glyphs

Week 10 The rise of the Aztecs

The Aztecs and Tenochtitlan
Triple Alliance
The Aztec empire

Week 11 Aztec civilization

Market
Household
Gender studies

Week 12 The Spanish conquest

The conquest according to the Spanish
The conquest according to the Aztecs
Colonial New Spain

Week 13 Agriculture and foodways

Maize and tortilla
Maguay and tequila
Chinampas

Week 14 Mesoamerican Cosmivision

Ancestors and Origins
Sacred ballgame
Cosmic trees, sacred kings, and the underworld
Quetzalcoatl
Flowery war

Week 15 Craftsmanship

Prestige economies
Market and exchange
Household craftspeople

Week 16 Mesoamerica: now and then

Contemporary Mesoamerica
Cultural change and continuity

18. 教材及其它参考资料 **Textbook and Supplementary Readings**

授课教师将根据每节课的主题提供有针对性的阅读和参考资料

课程评估 **ASSESSMENT**

19. 评估形式 Type of Assessment	评估时间 Time	占考试总成绩百分比 % of final score	违纪处罚 Penalty	备注 Notes
出勤 Attendance		10%		无故缺席 5 次及以上为不通过 Students with unexcused absence of more than 5 times fail.
课堂表现 Class Performance		10%		考察学生是否认真听课及参与课堂讨论的积极性和表现 Participation in discussion and in- class exercises
小测验 Quiz				
课程项目 Projects				

平时作业 Assignments		30%		小组专题讨论汇报 Group presentation
期中考试 Mid-Term Test				
期末考试 Final Exam				
期末报告 Final Presentation		50%		按授课教师要求在一定范围内自选题目撰写学期论文 Students are expected to write a paper focusing on a specific topic.
其它（可根据需要改写以上评估方式） Others (The above may be modified as necessary)				

20. 记分方式 **GRADING SYSTEM**

- A. 十三级等级制 **Letter Grading**
 B. 二级记分制（通过/不通过） **Pass/Fail Grading**

课程审批 **REVIEW AND APPROVAL**

21. 本课程设置已经过以下责任人/委员会审议通过
This Course has been approved by the following person or committee of authority



SUSTech

Southern University of Science and Technology