

Package ‘BoneProfileR’

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Type Package

Title Tools to Study Bone Compactness

Version 2.5

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Depends imager, HelpersMG (>= 5.3-1), knitr, rmarkdown, R (>= 4.1), shiny

Suggests tiff, ijtiff, openxlsx, parallel, scatterplot3d

Description Bone Profiler is a scientific method and a software used to model bone section for paleontological and ecological studies. See Girondot and Laurin (2003) <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/280021178_Bone_profiler_A_tool_to_quantify_model_and_statistically_compare_bone-section_compactness_profiles> and Gônet, Laurin and Girondot (2022) <<https://palaeo-electronica.org/content/2022/3590-bone-section-compactness-model>>.

License GPL-2

LazyData yes

LazyLoad yes

Encoding UTF-8

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NeedsCompilation no

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R topics documented:

BoneProfileR-package	2
BP	6
BP_AutoFit	7

BP_ChooseBackground	8
BP_ChooseCenter	9
BP_ChooseForeground	10
BP_DetectBackground	11
BP_DetectCenters	12
BP_DetectForeground	13
BP_DuplicateAnalysis	14
BP_EstimateCompactness	15
BP_FitBayesianCompactness	17
BP_FitMLCompactness	19
BP_FitMLRadialCompactness	21
BP_GetFittedParameters	23
BP_ListAnalyses	25
BP_LnLCompactness	26
BP_OpenImage	27
BP_Report	28
Erinaceus_europaeus	31
plot.BoneProfileR	32
summary.BoneProfileR	34
Index	36

BoneProfileR-package *A Model for Bone Compactness.*

Description

A Model for Bone Compactness.

The latest version of this package can always be installed using:

```
install.packages(c("imager", "tiff", "ijtiff", "HelpersMG", "knitr", "rmarkdown", "openxlsx", "shiny"))
install.packages("https://hebergement.universite-paris-saclay.fr/marcgirondot/CRAN/HelpersMG.tar.gz",
  repos=NULL, type="source")
```

```
install.packages("https://hebergement.universite-paris-saclay.fr/marcgirondot/CRAN/BoneProfileR.tar.gz",
  repos=NULL, type="source")
```

BoneProfileR uses a new results management software that is developed as part of the HelpersMG package. Using this results management system (RM), all the results are stored as part of the analyzed image.

This results management software has been developed to help users to maintain the results associated with the methodology used to obtain it. It is part of the large movement in science of replicative research.

An analysis is then stored with the image in a single file with the following information:

name, timestamp, bg, fg, threshold, contour, centers, peripherie, compactness, array.compactness, cut.distance.center, cut.angle, used.centers, compactness.synthesis, partial, rotation.angle, global.compactness, optim, optimRadial

Several analyses can be stored within a single file.



Details

A model for bone compactness.

Package:	BoneProfileR
Type:	Package
Version:	2.5 build 773
Date:	2024-04-10
License:	GPL (>= 2)
LazyLoad:	yes

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

References

Girondot M, Laurin M (2003) Bone Profiler: a tool to quantify, model, and statistically compare bone-section compactness profiles. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* 23: 458-461

Laurin M, Girondot M, Loth M-M (2004) The evolution of long bone microstructure and lifestyle in lissamphibians. *Paleobiology* 30: 589-613

Gônet, Jordan, Michel Laurin, and Marc Girondot. 2022. BoneProfileR: The Next Step to Quantify, Model and Statistically Compare Bone Section Compactness Profiles. *Paleontologica Electronica*. 25(1): a12

Gônet, J., Bardin, J., Girondot, M., Hutchinson, J., Laurin, M., (2023). Deciphering locomotion in reptiles: application of elliptic Fourier transforms to femoral microanatomy. *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* 198, 1070-1091.

Gônet, J., Bardin, J., Girondot, M., Hutchinson, J.R., Laurin, M., (2023). Locomotor and postural diversity among reptiles viewed through the prism of femoral microanatomy: palaeobiological implications for some Permian and Mesozoic taxa. *Journal of Anatomy* 242, 891-916.

Gônet, J., Bardin, J., Girondot, M., Hutchinson, J.R., Laurin, M., (2023). Unravelling the postural diversity of mammals: contribution of humeral cross-sections to palaeobiological inferences. *Journal of Mamalian Evolution* 30, 321-337.

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")

bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
plot(bone, type="original")
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="original")
plot(bone, type="mineralized")
plot(bone, type="unmineralized")
plot(bone, type="section")
plot(bone, type="colors")
plot(bone, type="3Dcolors")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", center="ontogenetic")
plot(bone, type="original")
plot(bone, type="mineralized")
plot(bone, type="observations")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="model", analysis=1)
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                            fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1, K2=1),
                            fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
            Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
# pdf(file = "Figure 2.pdf", width = 8, height = 10, pointsize = 12)
layout(1:2)
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic", restorePar=FALSE, mar=c(4, 4, 2, 5))
```

```

plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit", restorePar=FALSE, mar=c(4, 4, 2, 5))
layout(1)
# dev.off()
out4p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic")
out6p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", CI="MCMC")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="flexit")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", CI="MCMC", analysis="flexit")
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="P",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(0.55, 0.57), breaks=seq(from=0, to=1, by=0.001)))
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="S",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(0.02, 0.05), breaks=seq(from=0.02, to=.05, by=0.001)))
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="Min",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(0.05, 0.08), breaks=seq(from=0, to=1, by=0.001)))
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="Max",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(0.95, 0.97), breaks=seq(from=0, to=1, by=0.001)))
outMCMC <- RM_get(x = bone, RM = "RM", RMname = "logistic", valuenam = "mcmc")
summary(outMCMC)
outMCMC <- RM_get(x = bone, RM = "RM", RMname = "flexit", valuenam = "mcmc")
summary(outMCMC)
# pdf(file = "Figure 3.pdf", width = 8, height = 10, pointsize = 12)
layout(1:2)
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="K1", analysis="flexit",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(-1, 3), ylim=c(0,10),
                       breaks=seq(from=-1, to=3, by=0.001),
                       legend = FALSE, show.prior = FALSE, mar=c(4, 4, 1, 6)), restorePar=FALSE)
segments(x0=1, x1=1,
         y0=0, y1=10, lty=4, lwd=3)
text(x=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$x,
     y=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$y, labels="A", cex=3)
plot(bone, type="mcmc", parameter="K2", analysis="flexit",
      options.mcmc=list(xlim=c(-1, 3), ylim=c(0,10),
                       breaks=seq(from=-1, to=3, by=0.001),
                       legend = FALSE, show.prior = FALSE, mar=c(4, 4, 1, 6)), restorePar=FALSE)
segments(x0=1, x1=1,
         y0=0, y1=10, lty=4, lwd=3)
text(x=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$x,
     y=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$y, labels="B", cex=3)
# dev.off()

bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis = "flexit")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S"), analysis = "flexit")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S", "Min", "Max"), analysis = "flexit")
out <- RM_get(x=bone, RMname="flexit", valuenam = "optimRadial")$synthesis
mean(out[, "P"]); sd(out[, "P"])
range(out[, "S"])
quantile(out[, "S"])
# pdf(file = "Figure 4.pdf", width=7, height = 9, pointsize = 12)
layout(1:2)
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable="P", analysis = "flexit", restorePar=FALSE)
text(x=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$x,
     y=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$y, labels="A", cex=3)

```

```
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable="S", analysis = "flexit", restorePar=FALSE)
text(x=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$x,
     y=ScalePreviousPlot(x=0.95, y=0.95)$y, labels="B", cex=3)
# dev.off()
#' # How many times this package has been download
library(cranlogs)
BoneProfileR <- cran_downloads("BoneProfileR", from = "2021-10-07",
                              to = Sys.Date() - 1)
sum(BoneProfileR$count)
plot(BoneProfileR$date, BoneProfileR$count, type="l", bty="n",
     xlab="Download date", ylab="Number of downloads")

## End(Not run)
```

BP

Run a shiny application to fit bone section

Description

Run a shiny application to fit bone section

Usage

```
BP()
```

Details

BP runs a shiny application to fit bone section

Value

Nothing

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
BP()

## End(Not run)
```

BP_AutoFit	<i>Fit model automatically</i>
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Description

Open an image, fit a model and generate a report.

Usage

```
BP_AutoFit(  
  file = file.choose(),  
  xlsx = TRUE,  
  rotation.angle = 0,  
  center = "ontogenetic"  
)
```

Arguments

file	The file to be opened
xlsx	TRUE, FALSE or the name and path of the report
rotation.angle	The angle of rotation for analysis
center	Which center to be used.

Details

BP_AutoFit fits model automatically

Value

Characteristics of an image with all the fit information

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_AutoFit(file=path_Hedgehog, xlsx=TRUE)
# or to open a dialog box
bone <- BP_AutoFit()

## End(Not run)
```

BP_ChooseBackground *Let the use to choose the background color of an image*

Description

Let the user to choose the background color of an image.

Usage

```
BP_ChooseBackground(bone, analysis = 1)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis

Details

BP_ChooseBackground lets the use to choose the background color of an image

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for background color

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.tif",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_ChooseBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_ChooseForeground(bone=bone)
plot(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_ChooseCenter *Let the user to choose the center of the bone*

Description

Let the user to choose the center of the bone.

Usage

```
BP_ChooseCenter(bone, analysis = 1)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis

Details

BP_ChooseCenter lets the use to choose the center of the bone

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for center

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```

## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_ChooseCenter(bone=bone)
# For partial section, only BP_ChooseCenter() must be used
path_Dicynodon <- system.file("extdata", "Dicynodon_tibia_11.11.1.T_b_b-1.png",
                              package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Dicynodon)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_ChooseCenter(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, center="user", partial=TRUE)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis=1)
plot(bone, type="observations+model")

## End(Not run)

```

BP_ChooseForeground *Let the user to choose the foreground color of an image*

Description

Let the user to choose the foreground color of an image.

Usage

```
BP_ChooseForeground(bone, analysis = 1)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis

Details

BP_ChooseForeground let the user to choose the foreground color of an image

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for foreground color

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@u-psud.fr>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
bone <- BP_ChooseBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_ChooseForeground(bone=bone)
plot(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_DetectBackground *Detects the background color of an image*

Description

Detects the background color of an image.

Usage

```
BP_DetectBackground(bone, analysis = 1, show.plot = TRUE)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis
show.plot	should plot is shown ?

Details

BP_DetectBackground detects the background color of an image

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for background color

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
plot(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_DetectCenters *Detect the centers of an image*

Description

Detects the centers of an image. Note that this function must not be used with partial bone section.

Usage

```
BP_DetectCenters(bone, analysis = 1, show.plot = TRUE)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis
show.plot	should plot is shown ?

Details

BP_DetectCenters detects the centers of an image

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for centers

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
# or
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone)
plot(bone, type="mineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="unmineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="section", show.grid=FALSE)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_DetectForeground *Detects the foreground color of an image*

Description

Detects the foreground color of an image.

Usage

```
BP_DetectForeground(bone, analysis = 1, show.plot = TRUE)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	The name or rank of analysis
show.plot	should plot is shown ?

Details

BP_DetectForeground detects the foreground color of an image

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for foreground color

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
plot(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_DuplicateAnalysis *Duplicates an analysis stored in an object*

Description

Duplicates an analysis stored in an object.

Usage

```
BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from = 1, to = 2)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
from	The name or rank of analysis to be duplicated
to	The name or rank of analysis to be created

Details

BP_DuplicateAnalysis duplicates an analysis stored in an object

Value

The original bone object with a new analysis

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")

## End(Not run)
```

BP_EstimateCompactness

Estimation of the compactness of a bone section

Description

Estimation of the compactness of a bone section.

The reference for radial estimation of compactness is the trigonometric circle for rotation.angle=0 in BP_EstimateCompactness():

- The top of the section is located at $-\pi/2$.
- The left of the section is located at $-\pi$ and $+\pi$.
- The bottom of the section is located at $\pi/2$.
- The right of the section is 0.

If rotation.angle is different from 0, the value of rotation.angle is added to the angle modulo 2π .

Usage

```
BP_EstimateCompactness(
  bone,
  center = "ontogenetic",
  partial = FALSE,
  cut.angle = 60,
  cut.distance = 100,
  rotation.angle = 0,
  analysis = 1,
  show.plot = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
center	Which center to be used: user, mineralized, unmineralized, section, ontogenetic
partial	Is the section partial?
cut.angle	Number of angles
cut.distance	Number of distances
rotation.angle	The angle of rotation for analysis
analysis	The name or rank of analysis
show.plot	should plot is shown ?

Details

BP_EstimateCompactness estimates the compactness of a bone section

Value

The original bone object with a new attribute for compactness

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
# or
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone)
plot(bone, type="original", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="mineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="unmineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="section", show.grid=FALSE)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_FitBayesianCompactness

Estimation of Bayesian model of a bone section

Description

Estimation of Bayesian model of a bone section.

Usage

```
BP_FitBayesianCompactness(
  bone = stop("A result from BP_FitMLCompactness() must be provided"),
  priors = NULL,
  n.iter = 10000,
  n.chains = 1,
  n.adapt = 100,
  thin = 1,
  analysis = 1,
  silent = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
priors	Priors
n.iter	Number of iterations
n.chains	Number of chains
n.adapt	Number of iteration to adapt
thin	Thin parameter for analysis
analysis	Name or rank of analysis
silent	Should some information must me shown ?

Details

BP_FitBayesianCompactness estimates Bayesian model of a bone section

Value

The $-\ln L$

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
```

```

bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
  fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1, K2=1),
  fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
  Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
out4p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic")
out6p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", CI="MCMC", analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="flexit")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", CI="MCMC", analysis="flexit")

## End(Not run)

```

BP_FitMLCompactness *Estimation of the likelihood of a bone section*

Description

Estimation of the model of compactness of a bone section.

The two-steps analysis performs first a quasi-Newton method, then a Bayesian MCMC and finally again a quasi-Newton method. It generally ensures that global minimum is found. On the other hand, it doubles the time to complete.

Usage

```

BP_FitMLCompactness(
  bone,
  fitted.parameters = c(P = 0.5, S = 0.05, Min = 0.001, Max = 0.999),
  priors = NULL,
  fixed.parameters = c(K1 = 1, K2 = 1),
  twosteps = TRUE,
  replicates.CI = 10000,
  analysis = 1,
  silent = FALSE
)

```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
fitted.parameters	Parameters of the model to be fitted
priors	Priors used for intermediate estimations
fixed.parameters	Fixed parameters of the model
twosteps	Does a 2-steps analysis be performed?
replicates.CI	Number of replicates to estimate confidence interval
analysis	Name or rank of analysis
silent	Should information be shown?

Details

BP_FitMLCompactness estimates likelihood of model of a bone section

Value

The $-\ln L$

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
# or, to use the package imager to open a tiff image
bone <- BP_OpenImage(ijtiff=TRUE)
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")

bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="mineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="unmineralized", show.grid=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="section", show.grid=FALSE)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", twosteps=TRUE)
BP_GetFittedParameters(bone)
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
BP_ListAnalyses(bone)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                           fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1, K2=1),
                           fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit", twosteps=TRUE)
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
```

```

        Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
out4p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic")
out6p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit")

## End(Not run)

```

BP_FitMLRadialCompactness

Estimation of the likelihood of a bone section

Description

Estimation of the compactness of a bone section using radial model.

If the fitted.parameters and fixed.parameters are NULL and the analysis includes a BP_FitMLCompactness() result, the values of this result is used as a reference for fitted.parameters and fixed.parameters.

If no BP_FitMLCompactness() result is available, it will use:

fitted.parameters=c(P=0.5, S=0.05, Min=-2, Max=5); fixed.parameters=c(K1=1, K2=1).

The reference for radial estimation of compactness is the trigonometric circle for rotation.angle=0 in BP_EstimateCompactness():

- The top of the section is located at $-\pi/2$.
- The left of the section is located at $-\pi$ and $+\pi$.
- The bottom of the section is located at $\pi/2$.
- The right of the section is 0.

If rotation.angle is different from 0, the value of rotation.angle is added to the angle modulo 2π .

The two-steps analysis performs first a quasi-Newton method, then a Bayesian MCMC and finally again a quasi-Newton method. It generally ensures that global minimum is found. On the other hand, it doubles the time to complete for each angle.

Usage

```

BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(
  bone,
  fitted.parameters = NULL,
  priors = NULL,
  fixed.parameters = NULL,
  analysis = 1,
  silent = FALSE,
  twosteps = TRUE
)

```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
fitted.parameters	Parameters of the model to be fitted
priors	If twosteps is TRUE, ell what prior should be used.

fixed.parameters	Fixed parameters of the model
analysis	Name or rank of analysis
silent	Should the function displays some information?
twosteps	Should a 2-steps analysis be performed?

Details

BP_FitMLRadialCompactness estimates likelihood of model of a bone section

Value

The `-Ln L`

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
# or
bone <- BP_OpenImage(ijtiff=TRUE)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", cut.angle=30)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                           fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1.01, K2=1.01),
                           fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="flexit")
```

```

mcmc <- RM_get(bone, RMname = "flexit", value="mcmc")
fittedpar <- as.parameters(mcmc)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                           fitted.parameters=fittedpar,
                           fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
            Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
out4p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic")
out6p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit")
# The twosteps fit is more accurate but is around 100 times slower
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", twosteps=TRUE)
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", twosteps=FALSE)
plot(bone, type="observations", angle=0)
plot(bone, type="model", analysis="logistic", angle=0)
plot(bone, type="observations+model", angle=0)
plot(bone, type="observations+model", angle=pi)
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S"), analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S", "Min", "Max"), analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("TRC"), analysis="logistic")
# Test using the change of orientation using default.angle from BP_EstimateCompactness():
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="logistic_rotation_pi")
# With a pi rotation, the top moves to the bottom and the left moves to the right
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, rotation.angle=pi, analysis="logistic_rotation_pi")
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic_rotation_pi")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S"), analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S"), analysis="logistic_rotation_pi")
BP_Report(bone=bone,
          analysis=1,
          docx=NULL,
          pdf=NULL,
          xlsx=file.path(getwd(), "report.xlsx"),
          author="Marc Girondot",
          title=attributes(bone)$name)

## End(Not run)

```

BP_GetFittedParameters

Return the fitted parameters

Description

Return the fitted parameters.

Usage

```
BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis = 1, alloptim = FALSE)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
analysis	Name or rank of analysis
alloptim	If TRUE, return the complete object returned by optim

Details

BP_GetFittedParameters returns the fitted parameters

Value

The fitted parameters

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")

## End(Not run)
```

BP_ListAnalyses *List the analyses stored in an object*

Description

Get the analyses stored in an object.

Usage

```
BP_ListAnalyses(bone, silent = TRUE, max.level = FALSE)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image to be used
silent	Should the results be shown ?
max.level	If TRUE, will return all list element of the objects

Details

BP_ListAnalyses lists the analyses stored in an object

Value

The list of analyses

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
```

```

bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
BP_ListAnalyses(bone)

## End(Not run)

```

BP_LnLCompactness

Estimation of the likelihood of a bone section

Description

Estimation of the compactness of a bone section.

Usage

```

BP_LnLCompactness(
  par,
  bone = NULL,
  data_m = NULL,
  data_nm = NULL,
  distance.center = NULL,
  fixed.parameters = NULL,
  analysis = 1
)

```

Arguments

par	Parameters of the model
bone	The bone image to be used
data_m	Number of mineralized pixels
data_nm	Number of non-mineralized pixels
distance.center	Distances to the center
fixed.parameters	Fixed parameters of the model
analysis	Name or rank of analysis

Details

BP_LnLCompactness estimates likelihood of model of a bone section

Value

The -Ln L

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")

bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone)
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone)
plot(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

BP_OpenImage

Open an image

Description

Open an image.

Usage

```
BP_OpenImage(file = file.choose(), name = NULL, ijtiff = FALSE)
```

Arguments

file	The file to be opened
name	Name of this slice
ijtiff	Should the ijtiff must be used to read tiff image

Details

BP_OpenImage opens an image

Value

Characteristics of an image

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
plot(bone)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.tif",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
plot(bone)
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog, ijtiff=TRUE)
plot(bone)
# A partial section
path_Dicynodon <- system.file("extdata", "Dicynodon_tibia_11.11.1.T_b_b-1.png",
                              package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Dicynodon)
plot(bone)
# To open a file with a dialog:
bone <- BP_OpenImage()

## End(Not run)
```

Description

Generate a docx, xlsx, or pdf report.

Usage

```
BP_Report(
  bone = stop("A bone section must be provided"),
  control.plot = list(message = NULL, show.centers = TRUE, show.colors = TRUE, show.grid
    = TRUE, CI = "ML", show.legend = TRUE),
  analysis = 1,
  docx = file.path(getwd(), "report.docx"),
  pdf = file.path(getwd(), "report.pdf"),
  xlsx = file.path(getwd(), "report.xlsx"),
  author = NULL,
  title = attributes(bone)$name
)
```

Arguments

bone	The bone image
control.plot	A list with the parameters used for plot
analysis	Indicate analysis name or rank that you want report
docx	Name of Word file
pdf	Name of pdf file
xlsx	Name of Excel file
author	Name indicated in the report
title	Title of the report

Details

BP_Report save a pdf report for the analyzed bone

Value

Nothing

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfiler\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfiler\(\)](#)

Examples

```

## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                           fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1, K2=1),
                           fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
            Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
# Test using the change of orientation using default.angle from BP_EstimateCompactness():
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="logistic_rotation_pi")
# With a pi rotation, the top moves to the bottom and the left moves to the right
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, rotation.angle=pi, analysis="logistic_rotation_pi")
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic_rotation_pi")
BP_Report(bone=bone,
          analysis=1,
          docx=NULL,
          pdf=NULL,
          xlsx=file.path(getwd(), "report.xlsx"),
          author="Marc Girondot",
          title=attributes(bone)$name)

BP_Report(bone=bone,
          analysis=1,
          docx=NULL,
          pdf=file.path(getwd(), "report.pdf"),
          xlsx=NULL,
          author="Marc Girondot",
          title=attributes(bone)$name)

BP_Report(bone=bone,
          analysis=1,
          docx=file.path(getwd(), "report.docx"),
          pdf=NULL,
          xlsx=NULL,
          author="Marc Girondot",
          title=attributes(bone)$name)

## End(Not run)

```

Erinaceus_europaeus *Example of hedgehog femur*

Description

Example of hedgehog femur. A drawing produced by Michel Laurin.

Usage

```
Erinaceus_europaeus
```

Format

A png image.

Details

Example of hedgehog femur

Author(s)

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See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
bone <- Erinaceus_europaeus
plot(bone)
```

plot.BoneProfileR *Plot a bone section*

Description

Display a bone section.

type value can be:

Image plot: original, mineralized, unmineralized, section

Original is the original image, mineralized is the mineral interpretation of the section, unmineralized is the unmineralized interpretation of the section, section is the interpretation of the section.

colors show the histograms of pixel information with foreground and background colors if they are defined.

3Dcolors show the pixels colors in 3D

Global analysis: observations, model, observations+model

Radial analysis: radial

If angle is not null and a radial analysis exists, it will show the model for this angle.

mcmc: It will show the posterior distribution of parameter

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'BoneProfileR'
plot(
  x,
  message = NULL,
  type = "original",
  angle = NULL,
  show.centers = TRUE,
  show.colors = TRUE,
  show.grid = TRUE,
  analysis = 1,
  parameter.mcmc = "S",
  options.mcmc = list(),
  restorePar = TRUE,
  mar = NULL,
  angle.3D = 55,
  CI = "ML",
  radial.variable = "S",
  show.legend = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

x	The bone image
message	The message to be displayed
type	The type of plot; see description

angle	Which angle model to show
show.centers	Should the centers be shown?
show.colors	Should the background and foreground colors be shown?
show.grid	Should the grid be shown?
analysis	Name or number of analysis to be plotted
parameter.mcmc	The posterior parameter to show for type = "mcmc"
options.mcmc	The option to plot type mcmc output
restorePar	If TRUE, restore the par parameter at the exit
mar	The margin for type being "model" or "observations"
angle.3D	The angle between x and y for 3Dcolors graph
CI	Which confidence interval should be plotted: MCMC or ML
radial.variable	Name of the radial variable to plot
show.legend	Should a legend be shown?
...	Not used

Details

plot.BoneProfileR displays a bone section

Value

Nothing

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [summary.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
# or
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
```

```

bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="colors")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="3Dcolors")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic", rotation.angle = 1)
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
#
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
bone <- BP_DetectBackground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectForeground(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DetectCenters(bone=bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_EstimateCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone)
plot(bone, type="observations")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis=1)
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
fittedpar <- BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic")
bone <- BP_DuplicateAnalysis(bone, from="logistic", to="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitMLCompactness(bone,
                             fitted.parameters=c(fittedpar, K1=1, K2=1),
                             fixed.parameters=NULL, analysis="flexit")
compare_AIC(Logistic=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="logistic", alloptim=TRUE),
             Flexit=BP_GetFittedParameters(bone, analysis="flexit", alloptim=TRUE))
out4p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="logistic")
out6p <- plot(bone, type="observations+model", analysis="flexit")
bone <- BP_FitBayesianCompactness(bone, analysis="logistic")
plot(bone, type="observations+model", CI="MCMC")
bone <- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness(bone)
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S"))
plot(bone, type="radial", radial.variable=c("P", "S", "Min", "Max"))

## End(Not run)

```

summary.BoneProfileR *Plot a bone section*

Description

Display information of bone section

Usage

```

## S3 method for class 'BoneProfileR'
summary(object, max.level = FALSE, analysis = 1, ...)

```

Arguments

object	The bone image
max.level	If TRUE, will return all list element of the objects
analysis	The analysis to report the global compactness
...	Not used

Details

summary.BoneProfileR displays a bone section

Value

An invisible list with recorded information

Author(s)

Marc Girondot <marc.girondot@gmail.com>

See Also

Other BoneProfileR: [BP_AutoFit\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseBackground\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseCenter\(\)](#), [BP_ChooseForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectBackground\(\)](#), [BP_DetectCenters\(\)](#), [BP_DetectForeground\(\)](#), [BP_DuplicateAnalysis\(\)](#), [BP_EstimateCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitBayesianCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_FitMLRadialCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_GetFittedParameters\(\)](#), [BP_ListAnalyses\(\)](#), [BP_LnLCompactness\(\)](#), [BP_OpenImage\(\)](#), [BP_Report\(\)](#), [Erinaceus_europaeus](#), [plot.BoneProfileR\(\)](#)

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Not run:
library(BoneProfileR)
bone <- BP_OpenImage()
# or
path_Hedgehog <- system.file("extdata", "Erinaceus_europaeus_fem_2-1_small.png",
                             package = "BoneProfileR")
bone <- BP_OpenImage(file=path_Hedgehog)
summary(bone)

## End(Not run)
```

Index

- * **BoneProfileR**
 - BP_AutoFit, [7](#)
 - BP_ChooseBackground, [8](#)
 - BP_ChooseCenter, [9](#)
 - BP_ChooseForeground, [10](#)
 - BP_DetectBackground, [11](#)
 - BP_DetectCenters, [12](#)
 - BP_DetectForeground, [13](#)
 - BP_DuplicateAnalysis, [14](#)
 - BP_EstimateCompactness, [15](#)
 - BP_FitBayesianCompactness, [17](#)
 - BP_FitMLCompactness, [19](#)
 - BP_FitMLRadialCompactness, [21](#)
 - BP_GetFittedParameters, [23](#)
 - BP_ListAnalyses, [25](#)
 - BP_LnLCompactness, [26](#)
 - BP_OpenImage, [27](#)
 - BP_Report, [28](#)
 - Erinaceus_europaeus, [31](#)
 - plot.BoneProfileR, [32](#)
 - summary.BoneProfileR, [34](#)
- * **femur**
 - Erinaceus_europaeus, [31](#)
- * **hedgehog**
 - Erinaceus_europaeus, [31](#)
- BoneProfileR (BoneProfileR-package), [2](#)
- BoneProfileR-package, [2](#)
- BP, [6](#)
- BP_AutoFit, [7](#), [8](#), [9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_ChooseBackground, [7](#), [8](#), [9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_ChooseCenter, [7](#), [8](#), [9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_ChooseForeground, [7–9](#), [10](#), [12–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_DetectBackground, [7–9](#), [11](#), [11](#), [13–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_DetectCenters, [7–9](#), [11](#), [12](#), [12](#), [14](#), [15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_DetectForeground, [7–9](#), [11–13](#), [13](#), [15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_DuplicateAnalysis, [7–9](#), [11–14](#), [14](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_EstimateCompactness, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [15](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_FitBayesianCompactness, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [17](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_FitMLCompactness, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [19](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_FitMLRadialCompactness, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [21](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_GetFittedParameters, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [23](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_ListAnalyses, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_LnLCompactness, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [26](#), [28](#), [29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_OpenImage, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27](#), [27](#), [29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- BP_Report, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27](#), [28](#), [28](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- Erinaceus_europaeus, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [35](#)
- plot.BoneProfileR, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [32](#), [35](#)
- summary.BoneProfileR, [7–9](#), [11–15](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#), [22](#), [24](#), [25](#), [27–29](#), [31](#), [33](#), [34](#)